User Manual

6KW SOLAR INVERTER / CHARGERWith Dual inputs and outputs

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ABOUT THIS MANUAL

Purpose

This manual describes the assembly, installation, operation and troubleshooting of this unit. Please read this manual carefully before installations and operations. Keep this manual for future reference.

Scope

This manual provides safety and installation guidelines as well as information on tools and wiring.

SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS



WARNING: All safety instructions in this document must be read, understood and followed. Failure to follow these instructions will result in death or serious injury.

- 1. Before using the unit, read all instructions and cautionary markings on the unit, the batteries and all appropriate sections of this manual.
- 2. **CAUTION** --To reduce risk of injury, charge only deep-cycle lead acid type rechargeable batteries. Other types of batteries may burst, causing personal injury and damage.
- 3. Do not disassemble the unit. Take it to a qualified service center when service or repair is required. Incorrect re-assembly may result in a risk of electric shock or fire.
- 4. To reduce risk of electric shock, disconnect all wirings before attempting any maintenance or cleaning. Turning off the unit will not reduce this risk.
- 5. **CAUTION** Only qualified personnel can install this device with battery.
- 6. **NEVER** charge a frozen battery.
- 7. For optimum operation of this inverter/charger, please follow required spec to select appropriate cable size. It's very important to correctly operate this inverter/charger.
- 8. Be very cautious when working with metal tools on or around batteries. A potential risk exists to drop a tool to spark or short circuit batteries or other electrical parts and could cause an explosion.
- 9. Please strictly follow installation procedure when you want to disconnect AC or DC terminals. Please refer to INSTALLATION section of this manual for the details.
- 10. One piece of 150A fuse is provided as over-current protection for the battery supply.
- 11. GROUNDING INSTRUCTIONS -This inverter/charger should be connected to a permanent grounded wiring system. Be sure to comply with local requirements and regulation to install this inverter.
- 12. NEVER cause AC output and DC input short circuited. Do NOT connect to the mains when DC input short circuits.
- 13. **Warning!!** Only qualified service persons are able to service this device. If errors still persist after following troubleshooting table, please send this inverter/charger back to local dealer or service center for maintenance.
- 14. **WARNING:** Because this inverter is non-isolated, only three types of PV modules are acceptable: single crystalline, poly crystalline with class A-rated and CIGS modules. To avoid any malfunction, do not connect any PV modules with possible current leakage to the inverter. For example, grounded PV modules will cause current leakage to the inverter. When using CIGS modules, please be sure NO grounding.
- 15. **CAUTION:** It's requested to use PV junction box with surge protection. Otherwise, it will cause damage on inverter when lightning occurs on PV modules.

INTRODUCTION

This is a multi-function inverter, combining functions of inverter, solar charger and battery charger to offer uninterruptible power support in a single package. The comprehensive LCD display offers user-configurable and easy-accessible button operations such as battery charging current, AC or solar charging priority, and acceptable input voltage based on different applications.

Features

- Pure sine wave inverter
- Configurable input voltage ranges for home appliances and personal computers via LCD control panel
- Configurable battery charging current based on applications via LCD control panel
- Configurable AC/Solar Charger priority via LCD control panel
- Compatible to utility mains or generator power
- Auto restart while AC is recovering
- Overload / Over temperature / short circuit protection
- Smart battery charger design for optimized battery performance
- Optional WiFi with remote monitoring APP

Basic System Architecture

The following illustration shows basic application for this unit. It also required the following devices to have a complete running system:

- · Generator or Utility mains.
- · PV modules

Consult with your system integrator for other possible system architectures depending on your requirements.

This inverter can power various appliances in home or office environment, including motor-type appliances such as tube light, fan, refrigerator and air conditioners.

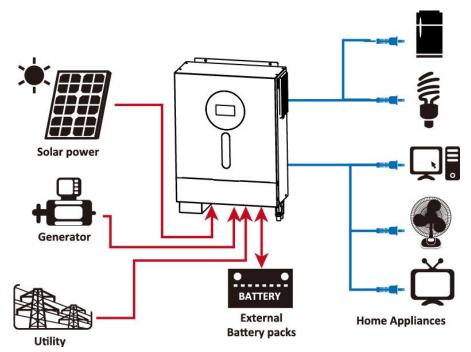
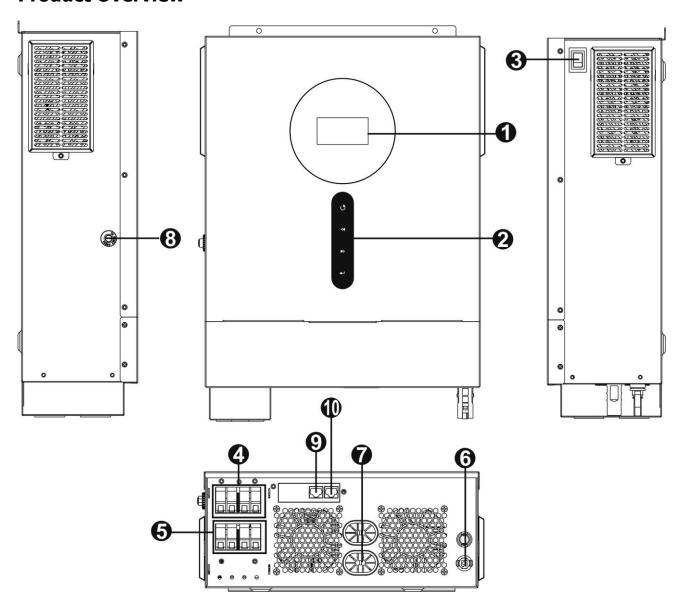


Figure 1 Hybrid Power System

Product Overview



- 1. LCD display
- 2. Function buttons with status indication
- 3. Power on/off switch
- 4. AC input
- 5. AC output
- 6. PV input
- 7. Battery input
- 8. Circuit breaker
- 9. BMS communication port
- 10. RS-232 communication port

INSTALLATION

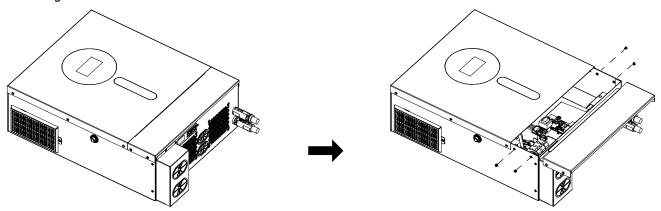
Unpacking and Inspection

Before installation, please inspect the content. Be sure that nothing inside the package is damaged. You should have received the following items inside the package:

- Inverter x 1
- User manual x 1
- RS232 Communication cable x 1
- Software CD x 1
- DC Fuse x 1
- PV connectors x 1 set

Preparation

Before connecting all wirings, please take off terminal cover first by removing one screw and bottom cover by removing four screws as shown below.



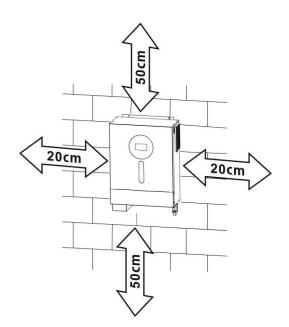
Mounting the Unit

Consider the followings before selecting your placements:

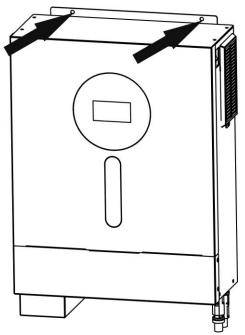
- Do not mount the inverter on flammable construction materials.
- Mount on a solid surface
- Install the inverter at eye level in order to allow easy LCD display readout.
- For proper air circulation and heat dissipation, allow a clearance of approx. 20 cm to the side and approx. 50 cm above and below the unit.
- The ambient temperature should be between 0°C and 55°C to ensure optimal operation.
- The recommended orientation is to adhered to the wall vertically.
 Be sure to keep other objects and surfaces as shown in the diagram to guarantee sufficient heat dissipation and to have enough space for wirings.



SUITABLE FOR MOUNTING ON CONCRETE OR OTHER NON-COMBUSTIBLE SURFACE ONLY.



Install the unit by screwing two screws. It's recommended to use M4 or M5 screws.

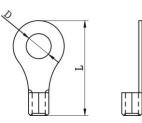


Battery Connection

CAUTION: For safety operation and regulation compliance, it's requested to install a separate DC over-current protector or disconnection device between battery and the inverter. It may not be necessary to have a disconnection device in some applications, however, it's still recommended to have over-current protection installed. Please refer to typical amperage as required.

WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified electrical technician. **WARNING!** It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cables for battery connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable in the table below.

Ring terminal:

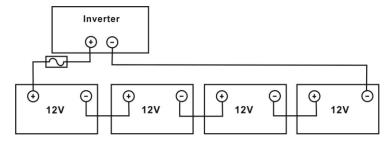


Recommended battery cable size:

| Model | Typical | Wire Size | Cable mm ² | Ring Terminal | | Torque |
|-------|----------|-----------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|--------|
| | Amperage | | (each) | Dimensions | | Value |
| | | | | D (mm) | L (mm) | |
| CKM | 120.04 | 1*2AWG | 38 | 8.4 | 39.2 | □ Noo |
| 6KW | 138.8A | 2*4AWG | 25 | 8.4 | 33.2 | 5 Nm |

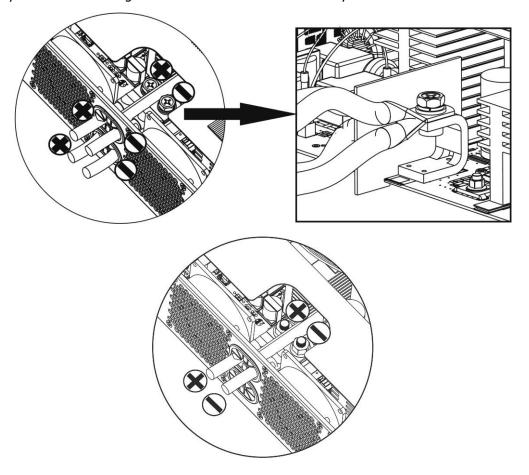
Please follow below steps to implement battery connection:

1. 6KW model supports 48VDC system. Connect all battery packs as below chart. It is recommend to connect minimum of 200Ah capacity battery.



2. Prepare four battery wires depending on cable size (refer to recommended cable size table). Apply ring terminals to your battery wires and secure it to the battery terminal block with the bolts properly tightened.

Refer to battery cable size for torque value. Make sure polarity at both the battery and the inverter is correctly connected and ring terminals are secured to the battery terminals.





WARNING: Shock Hazard

Installation must be performed with care due to high battery voltage in series.



CAUTION!! Do not place anything between inverter terminals and the ring terminals. Otherwise, overheating may occur.

CAUTION!! Do not apply anti-oxidant substance on the terminals before terminals are securely tightened.

CAUTION!! Before making final DC connection or closing DC breaker/disconnector, be sure that the positive (+) must be connected to positive (+) and negative (-) connected to negative (-).

AC Input/Output Connection

CAUTION!! Before connecting to AC input power source, please install a **separate** AC breaker between the inverter and the AC input power source. This will ensure that the inverter can be safely disconnected during maintenance and fully protected from over-current. The recommended spec of AC breaker is 32A

CAUTION!! There are two power terminal blocks with "IN" (Input) and "OUT" (Output) markings. DO NOT mistakenly connect to the wrong connectors.

WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

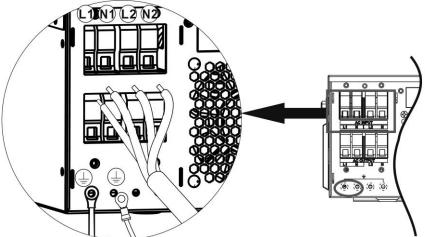
WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable size for AC input connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

Suggested cable requirement for AC wires

| Model Gauge | | Cable (mm²) | Torque Value |
|-------------|--------|-------------|--------------|
| 6KW | 10 AWG | 6 | 1.2 Nm |

Please follow these steps to implement AC input/output connection:

- 1. Before making AC input/output connection, be sure to enable DC protector or disconnector first.
- 2. Remove insulation sleeves for about 10mm for the five screw terminals.
- 3. Insert all AC input wires through terminal cover and connect to terminals according to polarities indicated on terminal block. Tighten the terminal screws. Be sure to connect the grounding wire () first.
 - **⊕**→**Ground (yellow-green)**
 - **L1**→**Generator** (brown or black)
 - N1→Neutral (blue)
 - **L2**→**LINE** (brown or black)
 - N2→Neutral (blue)





WARNING:

Be sure that AC power source is disconnected before attempting to hardwire it to the unit.

4. This inverter is equipped with dual-output. There are four terminals (L1/N1, L2/N2) available on output port. It's to set up through LCD program or monitoring software to turn on and off the second output. Refer to "LCD setting" section for the details.

Insert AC output wires through terminal cover and connect to terminals according to polarities indicated on terminal block. Tighten terminal screws. Be sure to connect PE protective conductor () first.

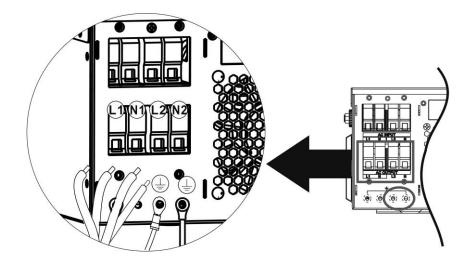
Ground (yellow-green)

L1→**LINE** (brown or black)

N1→Neutral (blue)

L2→**LINE** (brown or black)

N2→Neutral (blue)



5. Make sure the wires are securely connected.

CAUTION: Appliances such as air conditioner required at least 2~3 minutes to spool up because it needs to have enough time to balance refrigerant gas inside of circuits. If a power shortage occurs and recovers in a short period of time, it may cause damage to your connected appliances. To prevent this from happening, please check with manufacturer of air conditioner if it has time-delay function before installation. Otherwise, this inverter will trigger overload fault and cut off output to protect your appliance but sometimes it may still causes damage to the air conditioner.

PV Connection

CAUTION: Before connecting to PV modules, please install **separately** DC circuit breakers between inverter and PV modules.

NOTE1: Please use 600VDC/30A circuit breaker.

NOTE2: The overvoltage category of the PV input is II.

Please follow the steps below to implement PV module connection:

WARNING: Because this inverter is non-isolated, only three types of PV modules are acceptable: single crystalline and poly crystalline with class A-rated and CIGS modules.

To avoid any malfunction, do not connect any PV modules with possible current leakage to the inverter. For example, grounded PV modules will cause current leakage to the inverter. When using CIGS modules, please be sure NO grounding.

CAUTION: It's required to use PV junction box with surge protection. Otherwise, it will cause damage on inverter when lightning occurs on PV modules.

Step 1: Check the input voltage of PV array modules. This system is applied with two strings of PV array. Please make sure that the maximum current load of each PV input connector is 27A.

CAUTION: Exceeding the maximum input voltage can destroy the unit!! Check the system before wire connection.

Step 2: Disconnect the circuit breaker and switch off the DC switch.

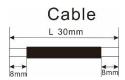
Step 3: Assemble provided PV connectors with PV modules by the following steps.

Components for PV connectors and Tools:

| components for 1 v conne | 000.0 0.100.00. |
|---------------------------|-----------------|
| Female connector housing | |
| Female terminal | |
| Male connector housing | |
| Male terminal | |
| Crimping tool and spanner | |

Prepare the cable and follow the connector assembly process:

Strip one cable 8 mm on both end sides and be careful NOT to nick conductors.



Insert striped cable into female terminal and crimp female terminal as shown below.



Insert assembled cable into female connector housing as shown below.



Insert striped cable into male terminal and crimp male terminal as shown below.



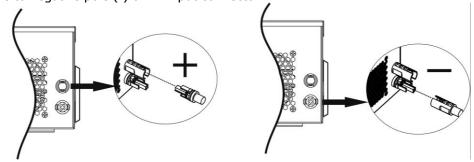
Insert assembled cable into male connector housing as shown below.



Then, use spanner to screw pressure dome tightly to female connector and male connector as shown below.



Step 4: Check correct polarity of connection cable from PV modules and PV input connectors. Then, connect positive pole (+) of connection cable to positive pole (+) of PV input connector. Connect negative pole (-) of connection cable to negative pole (-) of PV input connector.



WARNING! For safety and efficiency, it's very important to use appropriate cables for PV module connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper cable size as recommended below.

| o reduce risk of injuly, piedse die proper edble size dis recommended below: | | | |
|--|---------|--|--|
| Conductor cross-section (mm ²) | AWG no. | | |
| 4~6 | 10~12 | | |

CAUTION: Never directly touch the terminals of inverter. It might cause lethal electric shock.

PV Module Selection:

When selecting proper PV modules, please be sure to consider below parameters:

- 1. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules not exceeds max. PV array open circuit voltage of inverter.
- 2. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules should be higher than min. start-up voltage.

| INVERTER MODEL | 6KW |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Max. PV Array Power | 6000W |
| Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage | 500Vdc |
| PV Array MPPT Voltage Range | 60Vdc~450Vdc |
| Start-up Voltage | 60Vdc +/- 10Vdc |
| Max. PV Current | 27A |

Take 250Wp PV module as an example. After considering above two parameters, the recommended module

configurations are listed as below table.

| Solar Panel Spec. (reference) - 250Wp | SOLAR INPUT | Oltre of panels | Total input |
|---|---|-----------------|-------------|
| | Min in series: 6 pcs, max. in series: 12 pcs. | Q'ty of panels | power |
| - Vmp: 30.1Vdc | 6 pcs in series | 6 pcs | 1500W |
| - Imp: 8.3A | 8 pcs in series | 8 pcs | 2000W |
| - Voc: 37.7Vdc | 12 pcs in series | 12 pcs | 3000W |
| - Isc: 8.4A | 8 pieces in series and 2 sets in parallel | 16 pcs | 4000W |
| - Cells: 60 | 10 pieces in series and 2 sets in parallel | 20 pcs | 5000W |
| | 11 pieces in series and 2 sets in parallel | 22 pcs | 5500W |
| | 12 pieces in series and 2 sets in parallel | 24 pcs | 6000W |

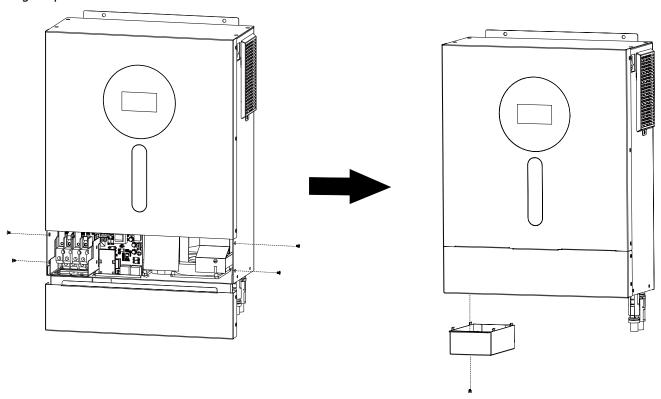
Take 555Wp PV module as an example. After considering above two parameters, the recommended module

configurations are listed as below table.

| Solar Panel Spec. | SOLAR INPUT | O'ty of panels | Total input |
|-------------------|---|---------------------------|-------------|
| (reference) | Min in series: 2 pcs, max. in series: 11 pcs. | s: 11 pcs. Q'ty of panels | |
| -555Wp | 2pcs in series | 2 pcs | 1110W |
| -Imp: 17.32A | 4pcs in series | 4 pcs | 2220W |
| -Voc: 38.46Vdc | 6 pcs in series | 6 pcs | 3330W |
| -lsc: 18.33A | 8 pcs in series | 8 pcs | 4440W |
| -Cells: 110 | 9 pcs in series | 9 pcs | 4995W |
| | 10 pcs in series | 10 pcs | 5550W |
| | 11 pcs in series | 11 pcs | 6000W |

Final Assembly

After connecting all wirings, put the bottom cover back by fixing four screws and install terminal cover back to original position as shown below.



Communication Connection

Serial Connection

Please use supplied communication cable to connect to inverter and PC. Insert bundled CD into a computer and follow on-screen instruction to install the monitoring software. For the detailed software operation, please check user manual of software inside of CD.

Optional Wi-Fi Connection

You may separately purchase the inverter with Wi-Fi transmitter. Wi-Fi transmitter can enable wireless communication between off-grid inverters and monitoring platform. Users can access and control the monitored inverter with downloaded APP. You may find "WatchPower" app from the Apple® Store or "WatchPower Wi-Fi" in Google® Play Store. All data loggers and parameters are saved in iCloud. For quick installation and operation, please check Appendix II.

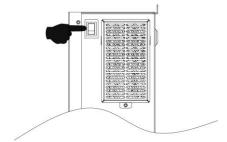


BMS Communication

It is recommended to purchase a special communication cable if you are connecting to Lithium-Ion battery banks. Please refer to Appendix I- BMS Communication Installation for details.

OPERATION

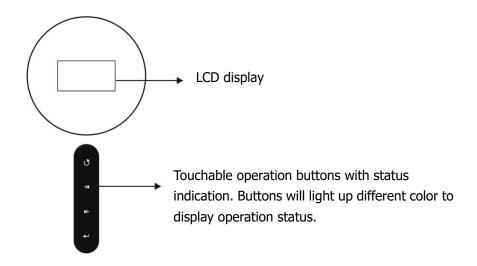
Power ON/OFF



Once the unit has been properly installed and the batteries are connected well, simply press On/Off switch (located on the side of the inverter) to turn on the unit.

Operation and Display Panel

The operation and the LCD module, shown in the chart below, includes four touchable buttons with status indication and a LCD display, indicating the operating status and input/output power information.

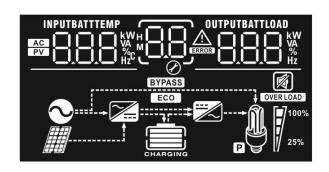


Touchable buttons with indication

| Function Key | Description |
|-----------------|--|
| J | To exit setting mode |
| « | To go to previous selection |
| >> | To go to next selection |
| 4 | To confirm the selection in setting mode or enter setting mode |

| LED Indicator | Color | Solid/Flashing | Messages |
|---------------|--------------|------------------------|---|
| J | Green | Solid On | Unit is working normally (without any warning or fault codes and charging). |
| « | Green/Yellow | Alternatively flashing | Battery is charging. |
| » | Yellow | Solid On | Warning code appears. |
| 4 | Red | Solid On | Fault mode. |

LCD Display Icons



| Icon | Function description | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| Input Source In | Input Source Information | | | | | |
| AC | Indicates the AC input. | Indicates the AC input. | | | | |
| PV | Indicates the PV input | | | | | |
| INPUTBATT KW WA HZC | Indicate input voltage, input f power, battery voltage. | Indicate input voltage, input frequency, PV voltage, charger current, charger | | | | |
| Configuration P | rogram and Fault Informatio | n | | | | |
| 88 | Indicates the setting programs | S. | | | | |
| BB A | 884 | | | | | |
| Output Informa | tion | | | | | |
| OUTPUTBATTLOAD KW VA VA Hz | Indicate output voltage, output Watt and discharging current. | ut frequency, load percent, load in VA, load in | | | | |
| Battery Informa | tion | | | | | |
| CHARGING | mode and charging status in I | | | | | |
| | l present battery charging status | | | | | |
| Status | Battery voltage <2V/cell | LCD Display 4 bars will flash in turns. | | | | |
| Constant | 2 ~ 2.083V/cell | Pottom har will be on and the other three | | | | |
| Current mode / Constant | 2.083 ~ 2.167V/cell | Bottom two bars will be on and the other two bars will flash in turns. | | | | |
| Voltage mode | > 2.167 V/cell | 2.167 V/cell Bottom three bars will be on and the top bar will flash. | | | | |
| Floating mode. B | atteries are fully charged. | 4 bars will be on. | | | | |

| In battery mode, it | will present b | attery | capacity. | | | |
|---------------------|---|----------|------------------------|----------|---------------|----------|
| Load Percentage | · | | ry Voltage | | LCD Display | |
| Load >50% | | < 1.8 | 5V/cell | | | |
| | | 1.85\ | //cell ~ 1.933V/cell | 33V/cell | | |
| | | 1.933 | V/cell ~ 2.017V/cell | | | |
| | | > 2.0 | 17V/cell | | | |
| | | < 1.8 | 92V/cell | | | |
| | | 1.892 | V/cell ~ 1.975V/cell | | | |
| Load < 50% | | 1.975 | V/cell ~ 2.058V/cell | | | |
| | | > 2.0 | 58V/cell | | | |
| Load Information | า | | | | | |
| OVERLOAD | Indicates ov | erload. | | | | |
| | Indicates the | load | level by 0-24%, 25-4 | 19%, | 50-74% and 75 | -100%. |
| M 🗗 100% | 0%~249 | 6 | 25%~49% | 5 | 0%~74% | 75%~100% |
| 25% | [7 | | 7 | | 7 | 7 |
| Mode Operation | Information | | | | | |
| | Indicates un | it conn | ects to the mains. | | | |
| | Indicates un | it conn | ects to the PV panel | l. | | |
| BYPASS | Indicates loa | ıd is su | ipplied by utility pow | er. | | |
| | Indicates the utility charger circuit is working. | | | | | |
| | Indicates the DC/AC inverter circuit is working. | | | | | |
| P | Indicates second output is working. | | | | | |
| Mute Operation | | | | | | |
| | Indicates unit alarm is disabled. | | | | | |

LCD Setting

After pressing and holding ENTER button for 3 seconds, the unit will enter setting mode. Press "UP" or "DOWN" button to select setting programs. And then, press "ENTER" button to confirm the selection or ESC button to exit.

Setting Programs:

| Progra m | Description | Selectable option | |
|-------------|---|--|---|
| 00 | Exit setting mode | Escape OO ESC | |
| | Output source priority: To configure load power source priority | Utility first (default) | Utility will provide power to the loads as first priority. Solar and battery energy will provide power to the loads only when utility power is not available. |
| 01 | | Solar first | Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, Utility energy will supply power to the loads at the same time. |
| | | SBU priority | Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, battery energy will supply power to the loads at the same time. Utility provides power to the loads only when battery voltage drops to either low-level warning voltage or the setting point in program 12. |
| 02 | Maximum charging current: To configure total charging current for solar and utility chargers. (Max. charging current = utility charging current + solar charging current) | 60A (default) | Setting range is from 10A to 120A. Increment of each click is 10A. |
| 03 | AC input voltage range | Appliances (default) Appliances (default) Appliances (default) UPS UPS | If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 90-280VAC. If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 170-280VAC. |
| 05 | Battery type | AGM (default) | Flooded FLd |

| | | User-Defined | If "User-Defined" is selected, |
|----|----------------------------|---|--|
| | | OŞ <u>USE</u> | battery charge voltage and low DC cut-off voltage can be set up in |
| | | | program 26, 27 and 29. |
| | | Pylontech battery | If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 |
| | | NS Pul | and 29 will be automatically set up. |
| | | | No need for further setting. |
| | | WECO battery | If selected, programs of 02, 12, 26, |
| | | 185 NFC | 27 and 29 will be auto-configured |
| | | Ø <u> </u> | per battery supplier |
| | | | recommended. No need for further adjustment. |
| | | Soltaro battery | If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 |
| | | 05 co | and 29 will be automatically set up. |
| | | <u> </u> | No need for further setting. |
| | | LIA-protocol compatible | Select "LIA" if using Lithium |
| 05 | Battery type | battery | battery compatible to CAN |
| | , ,, | 18 : 1 | protocol. If selected, programs of |
| | | Ø <u></u> | 02, 26, 27 and 29 will be |
| | | | automatically set up. No need for further setting. |
| | | LIb-protocol compatible | Select "LIb" if using Lithium |
| | | battery | battery compatible to RS485 |
| | | NS !! L | protocol. If selected, programs of |
| | | 0 <u>0 </u> | 02, 26, 27 and 29 will be |
| | | | automatically set up. No need for |
| | | 2rd narty Lithium hattony | further setting. |
| | | 3 rd party Lithium battery | Select "LIC" if using Lithium battery not listed above. If |
| | | 185 !!! | selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 |
| | | Ø <u> </u> | and 29 will be automatically set up. |
| | | | No need for further setting. Please |
| | | | contact the battery supplier for |
| | | B | installation procedure. |
| 06 | Auto restart when overload | Restart disable (default) | Restart enable |
| UO | occurs | np F19 | iib FF |
| | Auto restart when over | Restart disable (default) | Restart enable |
| 07 | temperature occurs | | [□] <u> </u> |
| | | 50Hz (default) | 60Hz |
| 09 | Output frequency | 09 50, | 09 60, |
| | | 220V | 230V (default) |
| 10 | Output voltage | 10° 220° | 10 220v |
| | 4 | 'Ø | ' <u>∅ </u> |

| 10 | Output voltage | 240V | |
|----|--|--|--|
| | Maximum utility charging current | Utility charging current: 30A (default) | Generator charging current: 30A (default) |
| 11 | Note: If setting value in program 02 is smaller than that in program in 11, the | <u>Cha 30.</u> | <u>CEN 30 · </u> |
| | inverter will apply charging current from program 02 for utility charger. | Setting range is 2A, then from click is 10A. | n 10A to 100A. Increment of each |
| | Setting voltage point or SOC | 46V (default) BATT V | Setting range is from 44V to 51V. Increment of each click is 1V. |
| 12 | back to utility source when selecting "SBU priority" in program 01. | SOC 10% (default for Lithium battery) | If any types of lithium battery is selected in program 05, setting value will change to SOC automatically. Adjustable range is from 5% to 95%. Increment of each click is 5%. |
| | Setting voltage point or SOC back to battery mode when selecting "SBU priority" in program 01. | Battery fully charged BATT BATT | 54V (default) BATT V |
| 13 | | Setting range is from 48V to 5 SOC 80% (default for Lithium battery) | If any types of lithium battery is selected in program 05, setting value will change to SOC automatically. Adjustable range is from 10% to 100%. Increment of each click is 5%. |
| 16 | Charger source priority: To configure charger source priority | If this inverter/charger is work charger source can be prograted as a solar first solar and Utility (default) Solar and Utility (default) Only Solar | king in Line, Standby or Fault mode, ammed as below: Solar energy will charge battery as first priority. Utility will charge battery only when solar energy is not available. Solar energy and utility will charge battery at the same time. Solar energy will be the only charger source no matter utility is |
| | | | available or not. king in Battery mode, only solar plar energy will charge battery if it's |

| 18 | Alarm control | Alarm on (default) | Alarm off 18 60F |
|----|--|---|--|
| | | Return to default display screen (default) | If selected, no matter how users switch display screen, it will automatically return to default display screen (Input voltage /output voltage) after no button is pressed for 1 minute. |
| | | Stay at latest screen | If selected, the display screen will stay at latest screen user finally switches. |
| 20 | Backlight control | Backlight on (default) | Backlight off CO LOF |
| 22 | Beeps while primary source is interrupted | Alarm on (default) | Alarm off ROF |
| 23 | Overload bypass: When enabled, the unit will transfer to line mode if overload occurs in battery mode. | Bypass disable (default) | Bypass enable |
| 25 | Record Fault code | Record enable (default) | Record disable |
| 26 | Bulk charging voltage (C.V voltage) | default setting: 56.4V If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be sup. Setting range is from 48.0V to 61.0V. Increment of each clic 0.1V. | |
| 27 | Floating charging voltage | default setting: 54.0V FLU 2 SHATT If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be se up. Setting range is from 48.0V to 61.0V. Increment of each click 0.1V. | |
| 29 | Low DC cut-off voltage or SOC: If battery power is only power source available, inverter will shut down. If PV energy and battery power are available, inverter will charge battery without AC output. | default setting: 42.0V | If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 42.0V to 48.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V. Low DC cut-off voltage will be fixed to setting value no matter what percentage of load is connected. |

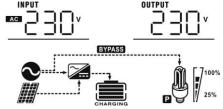
| 29 | Low DC cut-off voltage or SOC: If battery power is only power source available, inverter will shut down. If PV energy and battery power are available, inverter will charge battery without AC output. | SOC 0% (default for lithium battery) SOC 0% (default for lithium battery) | If any type of lithium battery is selected in program 05, setting value will change to SOC automatically. Adjustable range is from 0% to 90%. Increment of each click is 5%. |
|----|--|--|--|
| 30 | Battery equalization | Battery equalization Continuous continuou | Battery equalization disable (default) Output Output |
| 31 | Battery equalization voltage | Default setting: 58.4V | Setting range is from 48.0V to 61.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V. |
| 33 | Battery equalized time | 60min (default) | Setting range is from 5min to 900min. Increment of each click is 5min. |
| 34 | Battery equalized timeout | 120min (default) | Setting range is from 5min to 900 min. Increment of each click is 5 min. |
| 35 | Equalization interval | 30days (default) | Setting range is from 0 to 90 days. Increment of each click is 1 day |
| 36 | Equalization activated immediately | be set up. If "Enable" is selected battery equalization immediated "Eq". If "Disable" is selected until next activated equalization. | Disable (default) bled in program 30, this program can ted in this program, it's to activate tely and LCD main page will shows I, it will cancel equalization function on time arrives based on program 35 will not be shown in LCD main page. |
| 60 | Low DC cut-off voltage or SOC on second output | default setting: 42.0V SOC 0%(default for lithium battery) SOC 0%(default for lithium battery) | If "User-defined" is selected in program 05, this setting range is from 42.0V to 60.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V. If any type of lithium battery is selected in program 05, setting value will change to SOC automatically. The selectable options are 0%, 5%, and from 10% to 95%. |
| 61 | Setting discharge time on the second output | Disable (Default) 5 J J J J J J J J J J J J | Setting range is disable and then from 0 min to 990 min. Increment of each click is 5 min. *If the battery discharge time achieves the setting time in program 61 and the program 60 function is not triggered, the second output will be turned off. |

| 63 | Setting voltage point or SOC to restart on the second output (L2) | default setting: 46.0V SOC 20% (default for lithium battery) | If "User-defined" is selected in program 05, this setting range is from 43.0V to 61.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V. *If second output is cut off due to setting in program 60, second output (L2) will restart according to setting in program 63. If any type of lithium battery is selected in program 05, setting value will change to SOC automatically. The selectable options are 0%, 5%, and from 10% to 95%. |
|----|--|---|---|
| 64 | Setting waiting time to turn on the second output (L2) when the inverter is back to Line Mode or battery is in charging status | 0 min (Default) | Setting range is from 0 min to 990 min. Increment of each click is 5 min. *If second output is cut off due to setting in program 61, second output (L2) will restart according to setting in program 64. |

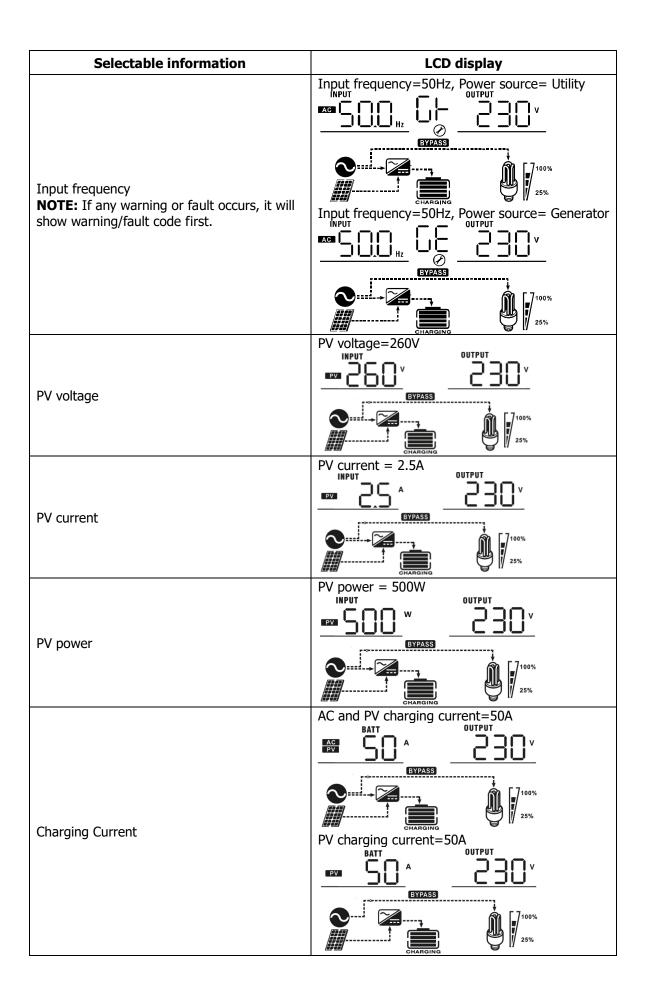
Display Setting

The LCD display information will be switched in turns by pressing "UP" or "DOWN" key. The selectable information is switched as below order: input voltage, input frequency, PV voltage, charging current, charging power, battery voltage, output voltage, output frequency, load percentage, load in Watt, load in Watt, DC discharging current, main CPU Version.

If second output is on, all screens will show "P" icon in the screen.

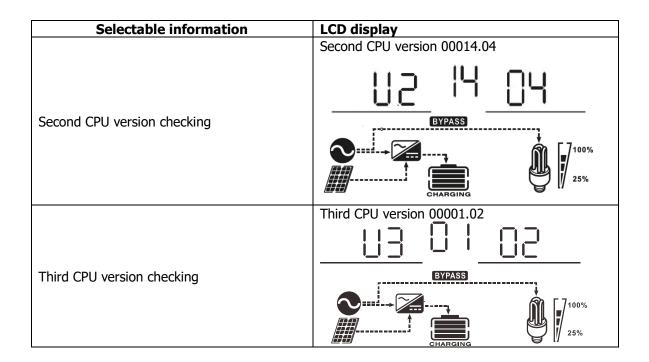


| Selectable information | LCD display |
|---|--|
| Input voltage/Output voltage (Default Display Screen) NOTE: If any warning or fault occurs, it will show warning/fault code first. | Input Voltage=230V, output voltage=230V Power source= Utility INPUT ACC EYPASS Input Voltage=230V, output voltage=230V Power source= Generator INPUT INPUT |



| Selectable information | LCD display |
|------------------------------------|--|
| | AC charging current=50A |
| Charging current | BATT OUTPUT EYPASS EYPASS OUTPUT V 25% |
| Charging power | AC and PV charging power=500W OUTPUT SYPASS PV charging power=500W OUTPUT PV SUPASS EYPASS PV charging power=500W OUTPUT PV SUPASS EYPASS EYPASS DATE: The charging power in the control of the charging power in the charging power i |
| Charging power | AC charging power=500W SYPASS OUTPUT OUTPUT |
| Battery voltage and output voltage | Battery voltage=55.5V, output voltage=230V |
| Output frequency | Output frequency=50Hz STATE OUTPUT STATE OUTPUT O |
| Load percentage | Load percent=70% SSS V |

| Selectable information | LCD display |
|--|---|
| | When connected load is lower than 1kVA, load in VA will present xxxVA like below chart. |
| | SSS SYPASS |
| Lond in MA | CHARGING 25% |
| Load in VA | When load is larger than 1kVA (≥1KVA), load in VA will present x.xkVA like below chart. |
| | BATT V LOAD VA |
| | 100% CHARGING |
| | When load is lower than 1kW, load in W will present xxxW like below chart. |
| | |
| Load in Watt | CHARGING 100% |
| Load III Watt | When load is larger than 1kW (≥1KW), load in W will present x.xkW like below chart. |
| | BATT V LOAD kW |
| | 25% |
| | Battery voltage=25.5V, discharging current=1A |
| Battery voltage/DC discharging current | <u> 55.5°</u> <u> </u> |
| | CHARGING 25% |
| | Main CPU version 00014.04 |
| Main CPU version checking | EYPASS [7] [7] |
| | CHARGING |



Operating Mode Description

| Operation mode | Description | LCD display |
|--|--|--|
| Standby mode Note: *Standby mode: The inverter is not turned on yet but at this time, the inverter can charge battery without AC output. | No output is supplied by the unit but it still can charge batteries. | Charging by utility and PV energy. Charging by utility. Charging by PV energy. Charging by PV energy. No charging. |
| Fault mode Note: *Fault mode: Errors are caused by inside circuit error or external reasons such as over temperature, output short circuited and so on. | No charging. | No charging. |

| Operation mode | Description | LCD display |
|----------------|--|--|
| Line Mode | The unit will provide output power from the mains. It will also charge the battery at line mode. | Charging by utility and PV energy. EYPASS Charging by utility. EYPASS The Solar first" is selected as output source priority and solar energy is not sufficient to provide the load, solar energy and the utility will provide the loads and charge the battery at the same time. If "solar first" is selected as output source priority and battery is not connected, solar energy and the utility will provide the loads. Power from utility. EYPASS Power from utility. EYPASS The Solar first is selected as output source priority and battery is not connected, solar energy and the utility will provide the loads. |
| Battery Mode | The unit will provide output power from battery and PV power. | Power from battery and PV energy. PV energy will supply power to the loads and charge battery at the same time. Power from battery only. Power from PV energy only. |

Battery Equalization Description

Battery equalization function is built into the charge controller. It reverses the buildup of negative chemical effects such as stratification, a condition where acid concentration is greater at the bottom of the battery than at the top. Equalization also helps to remove sulfate crystals that may have built up on the plates. If left unchecked, this condition, called sulfation, will reduce the overall capacity of the battery. Therefore, it's recommended to equalize the battery periodically.

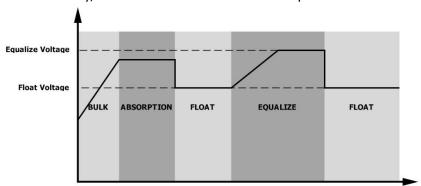
How to Activate Equalization Function

You must enable battery equalization function in LCD setting Program 30 first. You can then apply this function by either one of the following methods:

- 1. Setting equalization interval in Program 35.
- 2. Activate equalization immediately in Program 36.

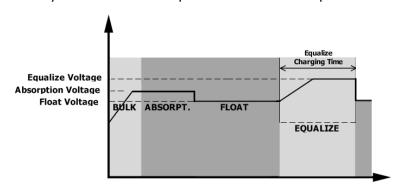
When to Equalize

In floating charge stage, when setting the equalization interval (battery equalization cycle) is reached, or equalization is activated immediately, the controller will start to enter Equalize Mode.

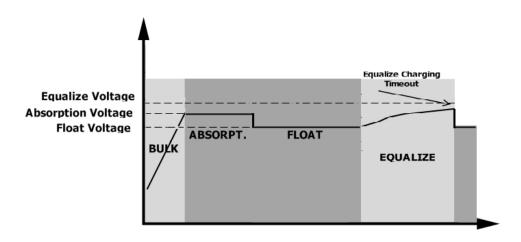


Equalize Charging and Timeout

In Equalize Mode, the controller will supply power to charge battery as much as possible until battery voltage reach the equalization voltage. Then, constant-voltage regulation is applied to maintain battery voltage at the equalization level. The battery will remain in the Equalize Mode until the equalization timer runs out.



However, in Equalize Mode, if the battery equalization timer runs out and the battery voltage doesn't recover to the battery equalization voltage point, the charge controller will extend the battery equalized time until battery voltage achieves equalization voltage. If the battery voltage is still lower than equalization voltage when the extension runs out, the charge controller will stop equalization and return to the floating charging stage.



Fault Reference Code

| Fault Code | Fault Event | Icon on |
|------------|--|----------|
| 01 | Fan is locked when inverter is off. | |
| 02 | Over temperature or NTC is not connected well. | |
| 03 | Battery voltage is too high | |
| 04 | Battery voltage is too low | |
| 05 | Output short circuited or over temperature is detected by internal converter components. | |
| 06 | Output voltage is too high. | |
| 07 | Overload time out | |
| 08 | Bus voltage is too high | [08] |
| 09 | Bus soft start failed | |
| 51 | Over current or surge | ر ا |
| 52 | Bus voltage is too low | <u>.</u> |
| 53 | Inverter soft start failed | |
| 55 | Over DC voltage in AC output | |
| 57 | Current sensor failed | |
| 58 | Output voltage is too low | 58, |
| 59 | PV voltage is over limitation | [5] |

Warning Indicator

| Warning Code | Warning Event | Audible Alarm | Icon flashing |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| 01 | Fan is locked when inverter is on. | Beep three times every second | |
| 02 | Over temperature | None | [DZ] ^A |
| 03 | Battery is over-charged | Beep once every second | <u>03</u> 4 |
| 04 | Low battery | Beep once every second | [<u></u>]4 |
| 07 | Overload | Beep once every 0.5 second | 1100% OVERLOAD |
| 10 | Output power derating | Beep twice every 3 seconds | [10]^ |
| 15 | PV energy is low. | Beep twice every 3 seconds | [15] |
| 16 | High AC input (>280VAC) during BUS soft start | None | [16] ^A |
| 30 | Internal communication lost | None | (30 <u>)</u> 4 |
| 32 | Communication lost | None | [32]4 |
| <i>E</i> 9 | Battery equalization | None | [E9 ^A |
| 62 | Battery is not connected | None | |

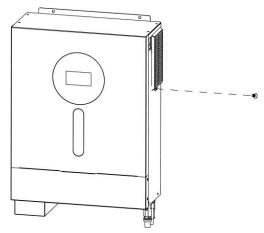
CLEARANCE AND MAINTENANCE FOR ANTI-DUST KIT

Overview

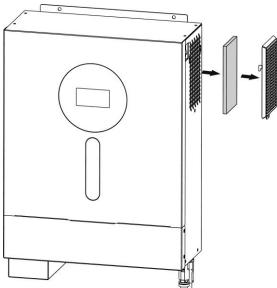
Every inverter is already installed with anti-dusk kit from factory. This kit keeps dusk from your inverter and increases product reliability in harsh environment.

Clearance and Maintenance

Step 1: Please loosen the screw on the side of the inverter.



Step 2: Then, dustproof case can be removed and take out air filter foam as shown in below chart.



Step 3: Clean air filter foam and dustproof case. After clearance, re-assemble the dust-kit back to the inverter.

NOTICE: The anti-dust kit should be cleaned from dust every one month.

SPECIFICATIONS

Table 1 Line Mode Specifications

| MODEL | 6KW | |
|--|--|--|
| Input Voltage Waveform | Sinusoidal (utility or generator) | |
| Nominal Input Voltage | 230Vac | |
| Low Loss Voltage | 170Vac±7V (UPS); | |
| Low Loss Voltage | 90Vac±7V (Appliances) | |
| Low Loss Return Voltage | 180Vac±7V (UPS); | |
| High Loca Walters | 100Vac±7V (Appliances) 280Vac±7V | |
| High Loss Voltage | | |
| High Loss Return Voltage | 270Vac±7V | |
| Max AC Input Voltage | 300Vac | |
| Nominal Input Frequency | 50Hz / 60Hz (Auto detection) | |
| Low Loss Frequency | 40±1Hz | |
| Low Loss Return Frequency | 42±1Hz | |
| High Loss Frequency | 65±1Hz | |
| High Loss Return Frequency | 63±1Hz | |
| Output Short Circuit Protection | Circuit Breaker | |
| Efficiency (Line Mode) | >95% (Rated R load, battery full charged) | |
| Transfer Time | 10ms typical (UPS); | |
| Power Limitation | 20ms typical (Appliances) Output Power Fated Power 50% Power 90V 170V 280V Input Voltage | |
| AC Charger Power Limitation | AC Charger Power 5000W 4000W 2000W 90V 220V 250V 280V Input Voltage | |

Table 2 Inverter Mode Specifications

| MODEL | 6KW | |
|-------------------------------|---|--|
| Rated Output Power | 6KVA/6KW | |
| Output Voltage Waveform | Pure Sine Wave | |
| Output Voltage Regulation | 230Vac±5% | |
| Output Frequency | 50Hz | |
| Peak Efficiency | 93% | |
| Overload Protection | 5s@≥130% load; 10s@105%~130% load | |
| Surge Capacity | 2* rated power for 5 seconds | |
| Nominal DC Input Voltage | 48Vdc | |
| Cold Start Voltage | 46.0Vdc | |
| Low DC Warning Voltage | | |
| @ load < 50% | 46.0Vdc | |
| @ load ≥ 50% | 44.0Vdc | |
| Low DC Warning Return Voltage | | |
| @ load < 50% | 47.0Vdc | |
| @ load ≥ 50% | 46.0Vdc | |
| Low DC Cut-off Voltage | | |
| @ load < 50% | 43.0Vdc | |
| @ load ≥ 50% | 42.0Vdc | |
| High DC Recovery Voltage | 62Vdc | |
| High DC Cut-off Voltage | 63Vdc | |
| No Load Power Consumption | <55W | |
| Power Limitation | Output Load 6000W 4600W 42Vdc 54Vdc 63Vdc Battery Voltage | |

Table 3 Charge Mode Specifications

| Utility Charging | Mode | | |
|--|-------------------|--|--|
| MODEL | | 6KW | |
| Charging Current (UPS) @ Nominal Input Voltage | | 100Amp(@V _{I/P} =230Vac) | |
| Bulk Charging | Flooded Battery | 58.4Vdc | |
| Voltage | AGM / Gel Battery | 56.4Vdc | |
| Floating Charging Voltage | | 54Vdc | |
| Charging Algorithm | | 3-Step | |
| Charging Curve | | Battery Voltage, per cell Charging Current, % Voltage 100% To To, minimum 10mms, maximum 8brs Bulk (Constant Current) Current Time (Floating) | |
| Solar Input | | | |
| MODEL | | 6KW | |
| Max. PV Array Po | ower | 6000W | |
| Max. PV Current | | 27A | |
| Nominal PV Voltage | | 360Vdc | |
| Start-up Voltage | | 60Vdc +/- 10Vdc | |
| PV Array MPPT Voltage Range | | 60~450Vdc | |
| Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage | | 500Vdc | |
| Max Charging Current (AC charger plus solar charger) | | 120Amp | |

Table 4 General Specifications

| MODEL | 6KW | |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Operating Temperature Range | -10°C to 50°C | |
| Storage temperature | -15°C~ 60°C | |
| Humidity | 5% to 95% Relative Humidity (Non-condensing) | |
| Dimension (D*W*H), mm | 136 x 323.6 x 449.3 | |
| Net Weight, kg | 10.3 | |

TROUBLE SHOOTING

| Problem | LCD/LED/Buzzer | Explanation / Possible cause | What to do | |
|---|---|---|--|--|
| Unit shuts down automatically during startup process. | LCD/LEDs and buzzer will be active for 3 seconds and then complete off. | The battery voltage is too low (<1.91V/Cell) | Re-charge battery. Replace battery. | |
| No response after power on. | No indication. | The battery voltage is far too low. (<1.4V/Cell) Internal fuse tripped. | Contact repair center for replacing the fuse. Re-charge battery. Replace battery. | |
| | Input voltage is displayed as 0 on the LCD. | Input protector is tripped | Check if AC breaker is tripped and AC wiring is connected well. | |
| Mains exist but the unit works in battery mode. | No indication. | Insufficient quality of AC power. (Shore or Generator) | Check if AC wires are too thin and/or too long. Check if generator (if applied) is working well or if input voltage range setting is correct. (UPS→Appliance) | |
| | No indication. | Set "SUB" (solar first) as the priority of output source. | Change output source priority to "USB" (utility first). | |
| When the unit is turned on, internal relay is switched on and off repeatedly. | LCD display is flashing. | Battery is disconnected. | Check if battery wires are connected well. | |
| | Fault code 07 | Overload error. The inverter is overload 110% and time is up. | Reduce the connected load by switching off some equipment. | |
| | | If PV input voltage is higher than specification, the output power will be derated. At this time, if connected loads is higher than derated output power, it will cause overload. | Reduce the number of PV modules in series or the connected load. | |
| | Fault code 05 | Output short circuited. | Check if wiring is connected well and remove abnormal load. | |
| | | Temperature of internal converter component is over 120°C. | Check whether the air flow of the unit is blocked or whether the ambient temperature is too high. | |
| Buzzer beeps | Fault code 02 | Internal temperature of inverter component is over 100°C. | | |
| continuously and | Fault code 03 | Battery is over-charged. | Return to repair center. | |
| red LED is on. | | The battery voltage is too high. | Check if spec and quantity of batteries are meet requirements. | |
| | Fault code 01 | Fan fault | Replace the fan. | |
| | Fault code 06/58 | Output abnormal (Inverter voltage below than 190Vac or is higher than 260Vac) | Reduce the connected load. Return to repair center | |
| | Fault code 08/09/53/57 | Internal components failed. | Return to repair center. | |
| | Fault code 51 | Over current or surge. | Doctout the costs if the costs | |
| | Fault code 52 | Bus voltage is too low. | Restart the unit, if the error happens again, please return | |
| | Fault code 55 | Output voltage is unbalanced. | to repair center. | |
| | Fault code 59 | PV input voltage is beyond the specification. | Reduce the number of PV modules in series. | |

Appendix I: BMS Communication Installation

1. Introduction

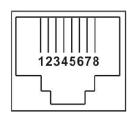
If connecting to lithium battery, it is recommended to purchase a custom-made RJ45 communication cable. Please check with your dealer or integrator for details.

This custom-made RJ45 communication cable delivers information and signal between lithium battery and the inverter. These information are listed below:

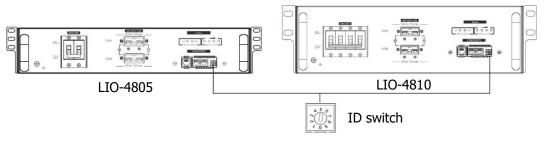
- Re-configure charging voltage, charging current and battery discharge cut-off voltage according to the lithium battery parameters.
- Have the inverter start or stop charging according to the status of lithium battery.

2. Pin Assignment for BMS Communication Port

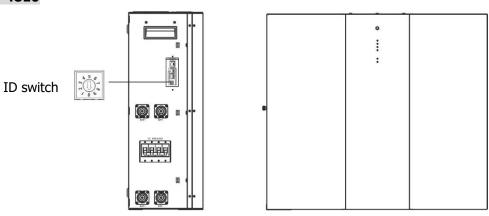
| | Definition |
|-------|------------|
| PIN 1 | RS232TX |
| PIN 2 | RS232RX |
| PIN 3 | RS485B |
| PIN 4 | NC |
| PIN 5 | RS485A |
| PIN 6 | CANH |
| PIN 7 | CANL |
| PIN 8 | GND |



3. Lithium Battery Communication Configuration LIO-4805/LIO-4810

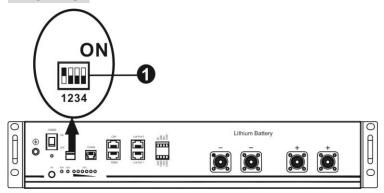


LIO II-4810



ID Switch indicates the unique ID code for each battery module. It's required to assign an identical ID to each battery module for normal operation. We can set up the ID code for each battery module by rotating the PIN number on the ID switch. From number 0 to 9, the number can be random; no particular order. Maximum 10 battery modules can be operated in parallel.

PYLONTECH



• Dip Switch: There are 4 Dip Switches that sets different baud rate and battery group address. If switch position is turned to the "OFF" position, it means "0". If switch position is turned to the "ON" position, it means "1".

Dip 1 is "ON" to represent the baud rate 9600.

Dip 2, 3 and 4 are reserved for battery group address.

Dip switch 2, 3 and 4 on master battery (first battery) are to set up or change the group address.

NOTE: "1" is upper position and "0" is bottom position.

| Dip 1 | Dip 2 | Dip 3 | Dip 4 | Group address |
|---|-------|-------|-------|--|
| 1: RS485 baud rate=9600 Restart to take effect | 0 | 0 | 0 | Single group only. It's required to set up master battery with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted. |
| | 1 | 0 | 0 | Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the first group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted. |
| | 0 | 1 | 0 | Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the second group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted. |
| | 1 | 1 | 0 | Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the third group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted. |
| | 0 | 0 | 1 | Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the fourth group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted. |
| | 1 | 0 | 1 | Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the fifth group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted. |

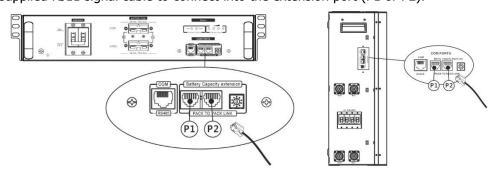
NOTE: The maximum groups of lithium battery is 5 and for maximum number for each group, please check with battery manufacturer.

4. Installation and Operation

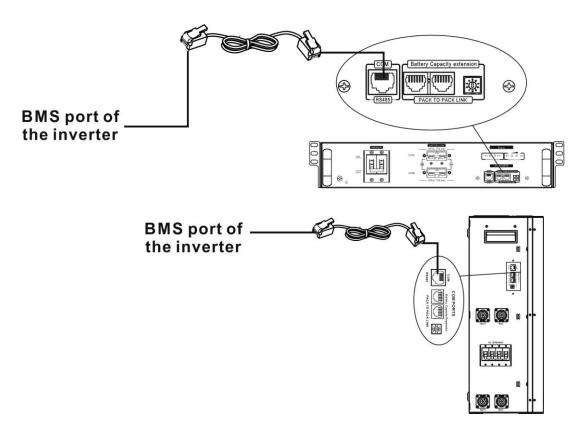
LIO-4805/LIO-4810/ESS LIO II-4810

After ID no. is assigned for each battery module, please set up LCD panel in inverter and install the wiring connection as following steps.

Step 1: Use supplied RJ11 signal cable to connect into the extension port (P1 or P2).



Step 2: Use supplied RJ45 cable (from battery module package) to connect inverter and Lithium battery.



Note for parallel system:

- 1. Only support common battery installation.
- 2. Use custom-made RJ45 cable to connect any inverter (no need to connect to a specific inverter) and Lithium battery. Simply set this inverter battery type to "LIB" in LCD program 5. Others should be "USE".

Step 3: Turn the breaker switch "ON". Now, the battery module is ready for DC output.

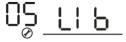


Step 4: Press Power on/off button on battery module for 5 secs, the battery module will start up.

*If the manual button cannot be approached, just simply turn on the inverter module. The battery module will be automatically turned on.

Step 5. Turn on the inverter.

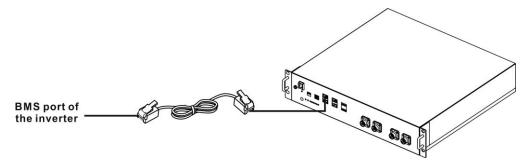
Step 6. Be sure to select battery type as "LIB" in LCD program 5.



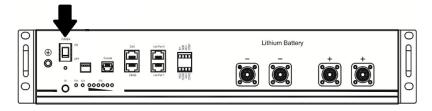
If communication between the inverter and battery is successful, the battery icon on LCD display will flash. Generally speaking, it will take longer than 1 minute to establish communication.

PYLONTECH

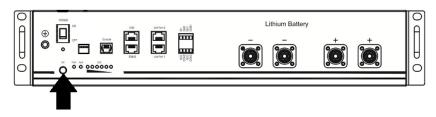
After configuration, please install LCD panel with inverter and Lithium battery with the following steps. Step 1. Use custom-made RJ45 cable to connect inverter and Lithium battery.



Step 2. Switch on Lithium battery.

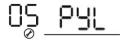


Step 3. Press more than three seconds to start Lithium battery. Output power is ready.



Step 4. Turn on the inverter.

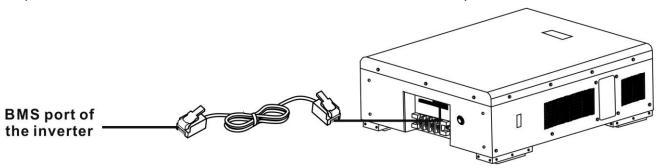
Step 5. Be sure to select battery type as "PYL" in LCD program 5.



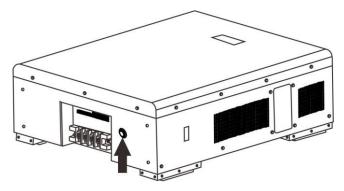
If communication between the inverter and battery is successful, the battery icon on LCD display will flash. Generally speaking, it will take longer than 1 minute to establish communication.

WECO

Step 1. Use a custom-made RJ45 cable to connect inverter and Lithium battery.

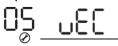


Step 2. Switch on Lithium battery.



Step 3. Turn on the inverter.

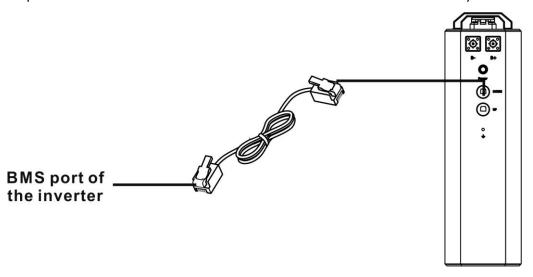
Step 4. Be sure to select battery type as "WEC" in LCD program 5.



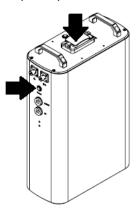
If communication between the inverter and battery is successful, the battery icon on LCD display will "flash". Generally speaking, it will take longer than 1 minute to establish communication.

SOLTARO

Step 1. Use a custom-made RJ45 cable to connect inverter and Lithium battery.



Step 2. Open DC isolator and switch on Lithium battery.



Step 3. Turn on the inverter.

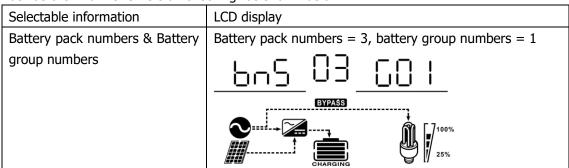
Step 4. Be sure to select battery type as "SOL" in LCD program 5.



If communication between the inverter and battery is successful, the battery icon LCD display will "flash". Generally speaking, it will take longer than 1 minute to establish communication.

5. LCD Display Information

Press "UP" or "DOWN" button to switch LCD display information. It will show battery pack and battery group number before "Main CPU version checking" as shown below.



Active Function

This function is to activate lithium battery automatically while commissioning. After battery wiring and commissioning is successfully, if battery is not detected, the inverter will automatically activate battery if the inverter is powered on.

6. Code Reference

Related information code will be displayed on LCD screen. Please check inverter LCD screen for the operation.

| Code | Description |
|-------------------|--|
| [50] ^A | If battery status is not allowed to charge and discharge after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 60 to stop charging and discharging battery. |
| [5] ^A | Communication lost (only available when the battery type is setting as any type of lithium-ion battery.) • After battery is connected, communication signal is not detected for 3 minutes, buzzer will beep. After 10 minutes, inverter will stop charging and discharging to lithium battery. • Communication lost occurs after the inverter and battery is connected successfully, buzzer beeps immediately. |
| 62 A | Battery number is changed. It probably is because of communication lost between battery packs. Please check the cables between the batteries. |
| <u>59</u> ^ | If battery status is not allowed to charge after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 69 to stop charging battery. |
| | If battery status must be charged after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 70 to charge battery. |
| | If battery status is not allowed to discharge after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 71 to stop discharging battery. |

Appendix II: Wi-Fi Operation Guide (optional)

1. Introduction

Wi-Fi module can enable wireless communication between off-grid inverters and monitoring platform. Users have complete and remote monitoring and controlling experience for inverters when combining Wi-Fi module with WatchPower APP, available for both iOS and Android based device. All data loggers and parameters are saved in iCloud.

The major functions of this APP:

- Delivers device status during normal operation.
- Allows to configure device setting after installation.
- Notifies users when a warning or alarm occurs.
- Allows users to query inverter history data.





2. WatchPower App

2-1. Download and install APP

Operating system requirement for your smart phone:

- iOS system supports iOS 9.0 and above
- Android system supports Android 5.0 and above

Please scan the following QR code with your smart phone and download WatchPower App.





Android system

iOS system

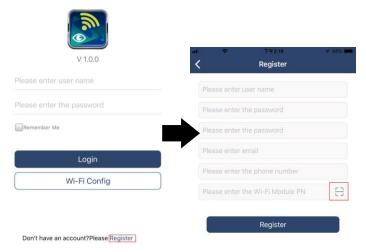
Or you may find "WatchPower" app from the Apple® Store or "WatchPower Wi-Fi" in Google® Play Store.



2-2. Initial Setup

Step 1: Registration at first time

After the installation, please tap the shortcut icon to access this APP on your mobile screen. In the screen, tap "Register" to access "User Registration" page. Fill in all required information and scan the remote box PN by tapping icon. Or you can simply enter PN directly. Then, tap "Register" button.

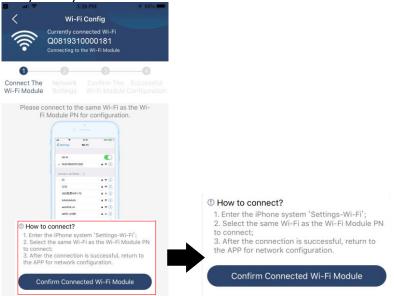


Then, a "Registration success" window will pop up. Tap "Go now" to continue setting local Wi-Fi network connection.

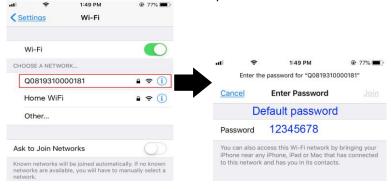


Step 2: Local Wi-Fi Module Configuration

Now, you are in "Wi-Fi Config" page. There are detailed setup procedure listed in "How to connect?" section and you may follow it to connect Wi-Fi.



Enter the "Settings→Wi-Fi" and select connected Wi-Fi name. The connected Wi-Fi name is the same to your Wi-Fi PN number and enter default password "12345678".



Then, return to WatchPower APP and tap "Confirm Connected Wi-Fi Module "button when Wi-Fi module is connected successfully.

Step 3: Wi-Fi Network settings

Tap 🛜 icon to select your local Wi-Fi router name (to access the internet) and enter password.



Step 4: Tap "Confirm" to complete the Wi-Fi configuration between the Wi-Fi module and the Internet.

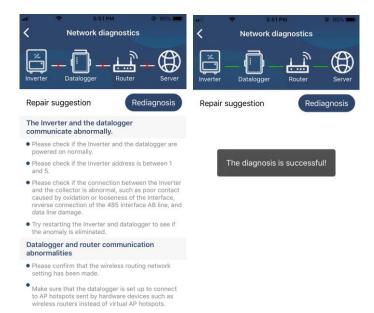


If the connection fails, please repeat Step 2 and 3.



Diagnose Function

If the module is not monitoring properly, please tap "Diagnosis" on the top right corner of the screen for further details. It will show repair suggestion. Please follow it to fix the problem. Then, repeat the steps in the chapter 4.2 to re-set network setting. After all setting, tap "Rediagnosis" to re-connect again.



2-3. Login and APP Main Function

After finishing the registration and local Wi-Fi configuration, enter registered name and password to login. Note: Tick "Remember Me" for your login convenience afterwards.



Overview

After login is successfully, you can access "Overview" page to have overview of your monitoring devices, including overall operation situation and Energy information for Current power and Today power as below diagram.



Devices

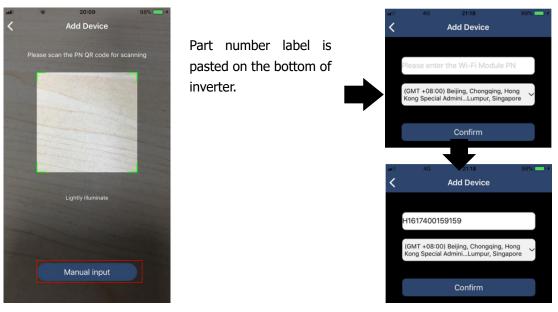
Tap the icon (located on the bottom) to enter Device List page. You can review all devices here by adding or deleting Wi-Fi Module in this page.

Add device Delete device (swipe left) Device List Q Please enter the alias or SN of device All status Alias A-Z Alias A-Z Perice SN:92931706103012 Device SN:92931706103012 Wi-Fi Module PN:Q0819310014063 Delete Delete device (swipe left) Alias A-Z Alias A-Z Delete Device SN:10031706103300 Device SN:10031706103300 Delete Datalogger PN:Q0819310000181

10031706103300
 Device SN:10031706103300
 Datalogger PN:Q0819360039533



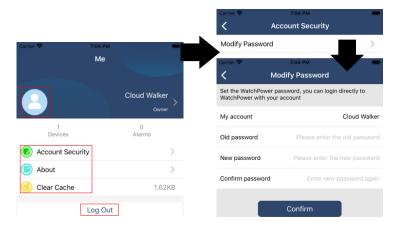
Tap icon on the top right corner and manually enter part number to add device. This part number label is pasted on the bottom of remote LCD panel. After entering part number, tap "Confirm" to add this device in the Device list.



For more information about Device List, please refer to the section 2.4.

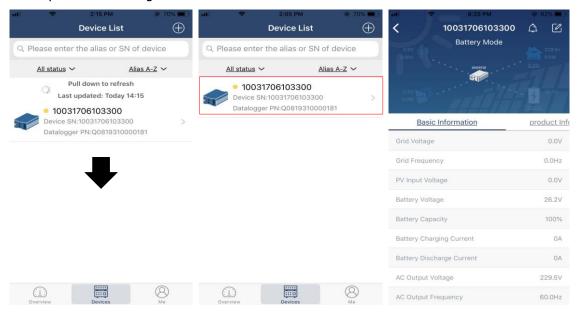
ME

In ME page, users can modify "My information", including [User's Photo], [Account security], [Modify password], [Clear cache], and [Log-out], shown as below diagrams.



2-4. Device List

In Device List page, you can pull down to refresh the device information and then tap any device you want to check up for its real-time status and related information as well as to change parameter settings. Please refer to the parameter setting list.



Device Mode

On the top of screen, there is a dynamic power flow chart to show live operation. It contains five icons to present PV power, inverter, load, utility and battery. Based on your inverter model status, there will be [Standby Mode], [Line Mode], [Battery Mode].

[Standby Mode] Inverter will not power the load until "ON" switch is pressed. Qualified utility or PV source can charge battery in standby mode.



[Line Mode] Inverter will power the load from the utility with or without PV charging. Qualified utility or PV source can charge battery.

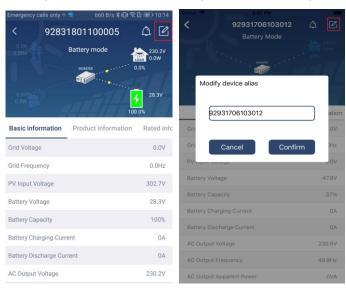


[Battery Mode] Inverter will power the load from the batter with or without PV charging. Only PV source can charge battery.



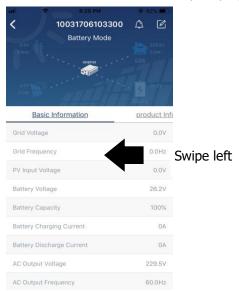
Device Alarm and Name Modification

In this page, tap the icon on the top right corner to enter the device alarm page. Then, you can review alarm history and detailed information. Tap the icon on the top right corner, a blank input box will pop out. Then, you can edit the name for your device and tap "Confirm" to complete name modification.



Device Information Data

Users can check up [Basic Information], [Product Information], [Rated information], [History], and [Wi-Fi Module Information] by swiping left.



[Basic Information] displays basic information of the inverter, including AC voltage, AC frequency, PV input voltage, Battery voltage, Battery capacity, Charging current, Output voltage, Output frequency, Output apparent power, Output active power and Load percent. Please slide up to see more basic information.

[Production Information] displays Model type (Inverter type), Main CPU version, secondary CPU version and WiFi version.

[Rated Information] displays information of Nominal AC voltage, Nominal AC current, Rated battery voltage, Nominal output voltage, Nominal output frequency, Nominal output current, Nominal output apparent power and Nominal output active power. Please slide up to see more rated information.

[History] displays the record of unit information and setting timely.

[Wi-Fi Module Information] displays of Wi-Fi Module PN, status and firmware version.

Parameter Setting

This page is to activate some features and set up parameters for inverters. Please be noted that the listing in "Parameter Setting" page in below diagram may differ from the models of monitored inverter. Here will briefly highlight some of it, [Output Setting], [Battery Parameter Setting], [Enable/ Disable items], [Restore to the defaults] to illustrate.



There are three ways to modify setting and they vary according to each parameter.

- a) Listing options to change values by tapping one of it.
- b) Activate/Shut down functions by clicking "Enable" or "Disable" button.
- c) Changing values by clicking arrows or entering the numbers directly in the column. Each function setting is saved by clicking "Set" button.

Please refer to below parameter setting list for an overall description and be noted that the available parameters may vary depending on different models. Please always see the original product manual for detailed setting instructions.

Parameter setting list:

| Item | | Description |
|----------------|------------------------|--|
| Output setting | Output source priority | To configure load power source priority. |
| | AC input range | When selecting "UPS", it's allowed to connect personal computer. |
| | | Please check product manual for details. |
| | | When selecting "Appliance", it's allowed to connect home appliances. |
| | Output voltage | To set output voltage. |
| | Output frequency | To set output frequency. |
| | Battery Voltage/SOC to | To set the battery stop discharging voltage or SOC on second (L2) |
| | Turn Off L2 | output. |
| | Discharge Time to Turn | To set the battery stop discharging time on second (L2) output |
| | Off L2 | |
| | Time Interval to Turn | To set time interval to turn on second (L2) output. |
| On L2 | | |
| | Time Interval to Turn | To set time interval to turn off second (L2) output. |
| | Off L2 | |

| Item | | Description |
|----------------|---|--|
| Output setting | Battery Voltage/SOC to | To set voltage point or SOC percentage to re-start on second (L2) |
| | Turn On L2 | output. |
| | Charge Time to Turn | To set waiting time to on second (L2) output when the inverter is |
| | On L2 | back to Line Mode or battery is in charging status. |
| Battery | Battery type: | To set connected battery type. |
| parameter | Battery cut-off | To set the battery stop discharging voltage or SOC. |
| setting | voltage/SOC | Please see product manual for the recommended voltage or SOC |
| | | range based on connected battery type. |
| | Back to grid | When "SBU" or "SOL" is set as output source priority and battery |
| | voltage/SOC | voltage is lower than this setting voltage or SOC, unit will transfer |
| | | to line mode and the grid will provide power to load. |
| | Back to discharge | When "SBU" or "SOL" is set as output source priority and battery |
| | voltage/SOC | voltage is higher than this setting voltage or SOC, battery will be |
| | | allowed to discharge. |
| | Charger source | To configure charger source priority. |
| | priority: | |
| | Max. charging current | |
| | Max. AC charging | It's to set up battery charging parameters. The selectable values |
| | current: | in different inverter model may vary. Please see product manual for the details. |
| | Float charging voltage | Flease see product manual for the details. |
| | Bulk charging voltage | It's to set up battery charging parameters. The selectable values in different inverter model may vary. Please see product manual for the details. |
| | Battery equalization | Enable or disable battery equalization function. |
| | Real-time Activate | It's real-time action to activate battery equalization. |
| | Battery Equalization | |
| | Equalized Time Out | To set up the duration time for battery equalization. |
| | Equalized Time | To set up the extended time to continue battery equalization. |
| | Equalization Period | To set up the frequency for battery equalization. |
| | Equalization Voltage | To set up the battery equalization voltage. |
| Enable/Disable | LCD Auto-return to | If enable, LCD screen will return to its main screen after one |
| Functions | Main screen | minute automatically. |
| | Fault Code Record | If enabled, fault code will be recorded in the inverter when any |
| | | fault happens. |
| | Backlight | If disabled, LCD backlight will be off when panel button is not |
| | | operated for 1 minute. |
| | Bypass Function | If enabled, unit will transfer to line mode when overload |
| | | happened in battery mode. |
| | Beeps while primary | If enabled, buzzer will alarm when primary source is abnormal. |
| | | |
| | source interrupt | |
| 1 | Source interrupt Over Temperature Auto | If disabled, the unit won't be restarted after over-temperature |
| | · | If disabled, the unit won't be restarted after over-temperature fault is solved. |
| | Over Temperature Auto | |
| - | Over Temperature Auto Restart | fault is solved. |
| Restore to the | Over Temperature Auto Restart Overload Auto Restart Buzzer | fault is solved. If disabled, the unit won't be restarted after overload occurs. |